

**GEAUGA COUNTY PROBATE COURT
JUDGE TIMOTHY J. GREDELLE**

CHECKLIST – NAME CHANGE AND LEGAL NAME CONFORMITY (MINOR)

These instructions are provided as a public service of the Geauga County Probate Court, are intended as a guideline only, and are not legal advice. Depending on the circumstances of each case, additional steps may be required that are not listed below. The clerks are not attorneys and therefore cannot answer legal questions or assist you in completing the forms or deciding which forms apply to your situation. The documents that you file must be typewritten or legibly handwritten, and completed in their entirety. The clerks may refuse for filing illegible or incomplete documents. The Court recommends that you obtain legal advice from your attorney or obtain assistance from the Court's Help Center before preparing and filing any forms. You may make an appointment with the Help Center by calling 440-226-7339. If you decide to proceed without assistance from your attorney or from the Court's Help Center, then you should read the Probate Information Sheet titled "Name Change and Legal Name Conformity," Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15, and R.C. Chapter 2717 before taking any action:

Initial Considerations

- Applicant Residency Requirement. The applicant (including the minor) of an application to change the name or to conform a legal name of a minor must have resided in that county for at least 60 days before the filing of the application.¹
- Venue. An application to change name or to conform legal name must be filed in the county where the minor, whose name to be changed or legal name to be conformed, resides.²
- Qualification of Applicant.³ The applicant for a name change or to conform the legal name of a minor must be made on behalf of the minor by (i) a parent, (ii) legal guardian, (iii) legal custodian, or (iv) guardian ad litem.
- Avoidance of Creditors. A probate court will not order a change of legal name or conform the legal name of a minor if (1) the application is made for the purpose of evading any of the minor's creditors or other obligations or (2) the minor is a debtor in any currently pending bankruptcy proceeding.
- Criminal Prohibitions. The Court will not order a name change if the minor (1) has a duty to comply with the reporting requirements of R.C. 2950.04 or 2950.041 regarding a sexually-oriented offense or a child-victim offense; or (2) has been adjudicated a delinquent child for having committed a crime regarding identity fraud as set forth in R.C. 2913.49.

Filing Requirements – Name Change

1. Form 21.2 - Application for Change of Name of Minor
2. Form 21.02 – Affidavit in Support of Application for Change of Name of Minor
3. Form 21.3 - Judgment Entry Changing of Name of Minor

¹ See R.C. 2717.03 and R.C. 2717.05

² R.C. 2717.02 and 2717.04

³ R.C. 2717.13

4. Form 21.4 – Consent to Change Name of Minor (signed by the legal parents and any legal guardian of the minor (if any) to the extent possible, otherwise the Court shall set the matter for hearing (see R.C. 2717.14). Both parents should sign this form if possible even if one of the parents is the applicant.
5. If Form 21.4 – Consent to Change Name of Minor is not signed by all interested persons, then Form 21.5 - Notice of Hearing on Change of Name (Clerk will insert the hearing date information)
6. If needed, then Form 21.6A - Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry (together with all supporting documents proving the need for confidentiality and safety such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages) – only if the applicant (including the minor) has a concern for personal safety and desires to have the court records sealed or a waiver of hearing notice.
7. Identity Documents of Applicant.
 - [if not represented by an attorney] (i) photocopy of the applicant’s driver’s license or other government-issued photo I.D. card (redact identification numbers) and (ii) evidence of current mailing address of the applicant and the minor (e.g., recent utility bill, bank statement account, property tax bill, voter registration card)
8. Official identity documents⁴ of the Minor (see Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15(A))
 - certified copy of the minor’s birth certificate (the long form showing city, county and state of birth)
 - photocopy of the minor’s social security card (redact social security number)
 - photocopy of the minor’s driver’s license or other government-issued photo I.D. card, if any (redact identification numbers)
9. Evidence of Applicant’s Relation to Minor – if the applicant is the minor’s (i) legal guardian, (ii) legal custodian, or (iii) guardian ad litem, or (iv) a parent whose name is not shown on the minor’s birth certificate, then the applicant must file with the Clerk a copy of the court order appointing the Applicant as such or other evidence that is satisfactory with the Court.
10. Court Cost Deposit – unless indigent, arrange for payment of the court cost deposit. See the “Probate Court Costs” on the Court’s website. See additional note below regarding indigent applicant.

OR

Filing Requirements – Legal Name Conformity

1. Form 21.9 – Application to Conform Legal Name of a Minor
2. Form 21.09 – Affidavit in Support of Application to Conform Legal Name of Minor
3. Form 21.10 – Judgment Entry Conforming Legal Name of Minor
4. Form 21.13 - Consent To Name Conformity of Minor (signed by the legal parents and any legal guardian of the minor (if any) to the extent possible, otherwise the Court shall set the matter for hearing

⁴ See definition of Official identity document in R.C. 2717.01(D)

(see R.C. 2717.14). Both parents should sign this form if possible even if one of the parents is the applicant.

5. If Form 21.13 - Consent To Name Conformity of Minor is not signed by all interested persons, then Form 21.12 - Notice of Hearing on Conforming Legal Name (Clerk will insert the hearing date information)
6. If needed, then Form 21.6B - Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry, depending upon the judgment entry that you seek (together with all supporting documents proving the need for confidentiality and safety such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages) – only if the applicant (including the minor) has a concern for personal safety and desires to have the court records sealed or a waiver of hearing notice
7. Identity Documents of Applicant.
 - [if not represented by an attorney] (i) photocopy of the applicant's drivers license or other government-issued photo I.D. card (redact identification numbers) and (ii) evidence of current mailing address of the applicant and minor (e.g., recent utility bill, bank statement account, property tax bill, voter registration card)
8. Official identity documents (Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15(A))
 - certified copy of the minor's birth certificate (the long form showing city, county and state of birth)
 - photocopy of the minor's drivers license or other government-issued photo I.D. card, if any (redact identification numbers)
 - photocopy of the minor's social security card (redact social security number)
 - photocopy of the minor's marriage license(s) (if any)
 - photocopy of the minor's divorce decree(s) (if any)
 - photocopy of the minor's passport (if any)
9. Evidence of Applicant's Relation to Minor – if the Applicant is the minor's (i) legal guardian, (ii) legal custodian, or (iii) guardian ad litem, or (iv) a parent whose name is not shown on the minor's birth certificate, then the Applicant must file with the Clerk a copy of the court order appointing the Applicant as such or other evidence that is satisfactory to the Court.
10. Court Cost Deposit – unless indigent, arrange for payment of court the cost deposit. See the "Probate Court Costs" on the Court's website. See additional note below regarding indigent applicant.

Additional Notes (applicable for both Name Change Proceeding and Legal Name Conformity Proceeding)

1. Hearing and Notice.⁵ The Court will order a hearing if any of the living, legal parents and legal guardian of the minor (if any) do not sign and file Form 21.4 Consent to Change Name of Minor or Form 21.13 Consent To Name Conformity of Minor, as applicable or the Court determines that the application presents any irregularities or issues, or if the Court determines that the legal interests of another party may be adversely affected by the proceeding. If the Court sets the matter for hearing, then (except as provided in the next paragraph) (i) the Clerk will provide the applicant with the date and time of the hearing, (ii) the applicant will complete and serve the applicable notice of hearing (i.e., Form 21.5 - Notice of Hearing on Change of Name or Form 21.12 - Notice of Hearing on Conforming Legal Name) upon all interested persons with a known address by certified mail, return receipt requested, and (iii) provide the Court with proof of service in accordance with Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.13 at least seven Calendar Days before the hearing date. If ordered by the Court, the Clerk will publish that notice in the News-Herald newspaper at least 30 days before the hearing,⁶ and the costs will be charged to the applicant.
- Confidentiality. With respect to either an application to change name or an application to conform the legal name, if for reasons of the applicant's personal safety the applicant desires a court order that (a) dispenses with a notice of hearing (including a notice by newspaper publication) or (b) seals the court records, then the applicant shall prepare and file Form 21.6B – Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry if the matter is conforming legal name. Moreover, file with that application all supporting documents such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages).
- Personal Identifiers - see Geauga Probate Local Rule 57.2(C). Do not insert protected personal identifiers (e.g., social security number or drivers license number) into a court document. If ordered by the Court, prepare and file SC Form 45(D) - Confidential Disclosure of Personal Identifiers. Moreover, redact all personal identifiers from submitted Official identity documents (e.g., drivers license number, state I.D. number, social security number, etc.)(see Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15(D)).
- Indigent. If the applicant is indigent and prepares and files form GCPF 65.0 Financial Disclosure Affidavit together with the filing, then the Clerk will permit the filing without payment of the court cost security deposit; provided however that if the Court disapproves that form, then the applicant must pay the security deposit no later than 30 Calendar Days after the court order of disapproval. (See Geauga Probate Local Rule 58.2(A)).
- Prohibition of Action to Conform Legal Name (see R.C. 2717.18) The Court shall not conform a legal name in lieu of:
 - correction of a birth record under R.C. 3705.15; or
 - changing a legal name to a name that is not used in any existing Official identity document.

⁵ See generally R.C. 2717.14

⁶ R.C. 2717.14(C)

PROBATE COURT OF GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO
TIMOTHY J. GRENDALL, JUDGE

IN RE: THE NAME OF _____ **(Present Name)**
TO _____ **(Requested Conformed Legal Name)**
CASE NO. _____

APPLICATION TO CONFORM LEGAL NAME OF MINOR
[R.C. 2717.04, 2717.05, and 2717.13]

Applicant states that a misspelling, inconsistency, or other error of the above-named minor's legal name exists on one or more of his or her official identity documents. This Application provides the necessary information to explain the misspelling, inconsistency, or other error and the corrections needed to conform the minor's legal name on all official identity documents.

The minor has been a bona fide resident of this county for at least 60 days immediately before filing this Application.

Minor's Information:

Present name: _____

Address: _____

Name at birth: _____

Date of birth: _____

State where birth record was issued: _____

Applicant's relationship to the minor is:

Parent Legal Guardian Legal Custodian Guardian ad Litem

The name and address of Parent 1 of the minor is:

Name

Address

City, State, Zip Code

The Waiver of Notice of Hearing and Consent of Parent 1 accompanies this Application.

Applicant states that the address of Parent 1 is unknown. Applicant has exercised all due diligence and made every reasonable effort to find the current address but cannot locate this individual.

The name and address of Parent 2 or _____ the alleged father of the minor is:

CASE NO. _____

Attorney for Applicant

Applicant's Signature

Typed or Printed Name

Typed or Printed Name

Address

Address

City State Zip

City State Zip

Telephone Number (include area code)

Telephone Number (include area code)

Email Address

Email Address

Attorney Registration No. _____

PROBATE COURT OF GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO
TIMOTHY J. GRENDELL, JUDGE

IN RE: THE NAME OF _____
TO _____ (Present Name)
CASE NO. _____ (Requested Conformed Legal Name)

**AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF APPLICATION
TO CONFORM LEGAL NAME OF MINOR**
[R.C. 2717.06]

State of Ohio }
County of _____ } SS

The undersigned, in support of the Application to Conform Legal Name of Minor, deposes, says, and verifies the following.

Check all that apply:

- 1. Applicant has personal knowledge of the facts stated in this Affidavit;
- 2. The minor has been a bona fide legal resident of this county for a period of at least 60 days;
- 3. The Application is not being made for the purpose of evading any creditors or other obligations;
- 4. The minor is not a debtor in any currently pending bankruptcy proceeding;
- 5. All documentary evidence submitted with the Application is true, accurate, and complete.

The Applicant certifies under penalty of perjury that the statements in this Affidavit are accurate and complete.

Date

Applicant

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence the ____ day of _____, 20__.

Notary Public/Deputy Clerk

Typed or Printed Name

Commission Expiration Date _____

PROBATE COURT OF GEauga COUNTY, OHIO
TIMOTHY J. GREndELL, JUDGE

IN RE: THE NAME OF _____ (Present Name)
TO _____ (Requested Conformed Legal Name)
CASE NO. _____

[] JUDGMENT ENTRY [] MAGISTRATE'S DECISION
CONFORMING LEGAL NAME OF MINOR
[R.C. 2717.10]

This matter came before the Court for consideration of an Application to Conform Legal Name of Minor. Upon review of all the evidence presented, the Court finds there is sufficient proof that a misspelling, inconsistency, or other error of the minor's legal name exists on the official identity document indicated below, and that reasonable and proper cause exists for issuing this order to resolve the discrepancy and to conform the minor's legal name.

Official identity document(s) that requires conformity of misspelling, inconsistency, or other error:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social Security Card | <input type="checkbox"/> Driver's License |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Passport | <input type="checkbox"/> State-issued Identification Card |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ | |

Name that needs conformed on document(s): _____

Conformed legal name that should be stated on the document(s): _____
First Middle Last

The Court finds that, despite the name discrepancy, this official identity document identifies one and the same person as the other official identity documents. Therefore, the Court orders that minor's name on this official identity document is conformed as stated above to be consistent with minor's other official identity document(s).

The Court further orders that minor's conformed legal name is: _____
First Middle Last

It is so ordered.

Date

Judge / Magistrate

JUDGMENT ENTRY ADOPTING MAGISTRATE'S DECISION

The Court, having reviewed the record and the Magistrate's Decision for any errors pursuant to Civ. R. 53, finds that Decision to be well taken, adopts that Decision as an Order of this Court, and incorporates the Decision into the Entry by reference.

Date: _____

Judge Timothy J. Grendell

Case No _____

CERTIFICATION OF JUDGMENT ENTRY

The above Judgment Entry Confirming Legal Name of Minor is a true copy of the original kept by me as custodian of the records of this Court.

Judge Timothy J. Grendell

(Seal)

By: _____
Deputy Clerk

Date

PROBATE COURT OF GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO
TIMOTHY J. GRENDALL, JUDGE

IN RE: THE NAME OF _____ (Present Name)
TO _____ (Requested Conformed Legal Name)
CASE NO. _____

CONSENT TO NAME CONFORMITY
[R.C. 2717.14]

The undersigned _____

[check one of the following 2 capacities by which your consent is given]

- Parent
- Alleged Father

hereby waives notice of the hearing on the Application to Conform Legal Name and consents to the conformed legal name of: _____

to _____

as proposed in the Application.

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence this _____ day of _____, 20____.

Deputy Clerk/Notary Public

PROBATE COURT OF GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO
TIMOTHY J. GRENDALL, JUDGE

IN RE: THE NAME OF _____ (Present Name)
TO _____ (Requested Conformed Legal Name)
CASE NO. _____

CONSENT TO NAME CONFORMITY
[R.C. 2717.14]

The undersigned _____

[check one of the following 2 capacities by which your consent is given]

- Parent
- Alleged Father

hereby waives notice of the hearing on the Application to Conform Legal Name and consents to the conformed legal name of: _____

to _____

as proposed in the Application.

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence this _____ day of _____, 20____.

Deputy Clerk/Notary Public

PROBATE COURT OF GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO
TIMOTHY J. GREDELL, JUDGE

IN RE: THE NAME OF _____ (Present Name)
TO _____ (Requested Conformed Legal Name)
CASE NO. _____

NOTICE OF HEARING ON CONFORMING LEGAL NAME
[R.C. 2717.08 and 2717.14]

Applicant gives notice that the Applicant has filed an Application to Conform Legal Name in this Court requesting the Court resolve discrepancies in the legal name of _____
First Middle Last
in one or more official identity documents.

A hearing on the Application will be held on _____, 20____, at ____ o'clock __M. in the Probate Court of Geauga, County, Ohio located at the Court Annex, 231 Main Street - 2nd Floor, Chardon, Ohio 44024.

Applicant's Signature

Typed or Printed Name

Address

City State Zip

Email Address

Note to Publisher: The above legal notice including the caption is to be published once in its entirety. Costs are to be paid by applicant and an Affidavit of Publication is to be furnished to applicant.

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, PROBATE DIVISION, GEauga COUNTY, OHIO
Judge Timothy J. Grendell

Information Sheet

Name Change, Conform Legal Name, and Correction of Birth Record

WARNING

This Information Sheet is intended to provide you with a brief overview of the subject matter, effective as of the date noted in the upper left-hand corner. This Information Sheet is not intended as a substitute for legal advice from a competent licensed attorney, who is familiar with all of the relevant facts of your case. Moreover, this Information Sheet may not accurately describe the cited sections of the Ohio Revised Code or cited case law. The Court (i) does not warrant or represent that the information provided is error-free, up-to-date, complete, or accurate, and (ii) disclaims any liability to any person for any damages or loss caused by reliance upon this Information Sheet. The Court recommends that you seek legal advice from a competent licensed attorney of your choosing before taking any action. While the Help Center can provide you with a limited amount of general legal information, neither the Help Center staff nor any other Court employee can provide you with legal advice, and this Information Sheet is not intended to provide you with all legal information or legal advice that is applicable to you.

Suggested Reading

- R.C. Chapter 2717
- Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15
- The Website Checklist titled “Name Change and Legal Name Conformity – Adult,” as appropriate
- The Website Checklist titled “Name Change and Legal Name Conformity – Minor,” as appropriate
- The Website Checklist titled “Correction of Birth Record

Background

Effective August 17, 2021, R.C. Chapter 2717 provides two probate court processes for a person regarding that person’s name, including a minor’s name. Those two legal processes are (1) the “Name Change” process and (2) the “Conformity of Legal Name” process. It is important to understand the difference between those two processes. One reason is that R.C. 2717.18 prohibits a person from “conforming a legal name” when a “name change” is more appropriate.

To understand the difference between a “Name Change” and a “Conformity of Legal Name,” you must consider the definition of “Official identity document” – which means a birth record, marriage record, divorce decree, driver's license, state issued identification card, social security card, passport, or any other official government-issued document required or commonly used to verify

a person's identity.¹ A person's legal name is associated with an Official identity document. Of course, the first Official identity document of a person is the birth certificate. Over time, a person will obtain other Official identity documents, typically a social security card, driver's license, marriage certificate, divorce decree, passport, etc.

The "Conformity of Legal Name" process is appropriate when a person's legal name is not identical in all of that person's Official identity documents. The word "conform"² means to make a person's legal name consistent in all Official identity documents by correcting a misspelling, inconsistency, or other error in an official identity document. In other words, the "Conformity of Legal Name" is appropriate when that person's legal name is reflected in one or more Official identity documents, and that person desires to have all of his or her Official identity documents set forth that person's legal name. For example, a person's legal name is accurately reflected on a social security card and a driver's license as William David Smith, but on his passport as Wilhelm David Smith. By filing an application for "Conformity of Legal Name," he can obtain a court order stating that his legal name is "William David Smith," and then he can submit that court order to the government agency that issues passports to have his name changed on the passport to the court ordered legal name.

The "Name Change" process is appropriate when a person desires to change his legal name to a new name that is not set forth on any of that person's Official identity documents. So long as the stated purpose for the name change is not with criminal or fraudulent intent, the Court is likely to approve the application for a name change.³ Using the same example, that person would file an application for a "Name Change," to change his name from William David Smith to Robert Charles Jones. After obtaining a court order, he can then use that court order to change his name on each of his Official identity documents.

Finally, it must be noted that R.C. 3705.15 provides another legal process in probate court that may result in the correction of a legal name on a person's birth record, which is an Official identity document. This is important to consider because R.C. 2717.18 provides that "an action to conform the legal name of a person under section 2717.04 of the Revised Code shall not be permitted in lieu of correction of a birth record under section 3705.15 of the Revised Code."

General Requirements

Regardless of whether an application for change of name or an application for conformity of legal name concerning both an adult and a minor is filed, the following provisions are applicable:

- Applicant Qualification. The person filing an application to change a name or to conform a legal name must be a resident of Geauga County for at least 60 days before filing the application.⁴ Moreover, if the application is to change a name or to conform the legal name of a minor, then the applicant must be that minor's parent(s), legal guardian, legal custodian, or guardian ad litem.⁵

¹ R.C. 2717.01(D)

² R.C. 2717.01(C)

³ See *In re Bicknell*, 96 Ohio St.3d 76, 2002-Ohio-3615; and *In re Rohlik*, 2023-Ohio-4875 (11th App. Dist.).

⁴ R.C. 2717.03 for change of name and R.C. 2717.05 for conformity of legal name. Moreover note that "applicant" means, as context requires, a person who makes the filing under section 2717.02 or 2717.04 of the Revised Code, or the minor on whose behalf a filing is made under section 2717.13 of the Revised Code.

⁵ R.C. 2717.13

- Venue Requirement. An application to change a name or to conform a legal name of an adult or minor must be filed in the county where that person resides.⁶
- Avoidance of Creditors.⁷ A probate court will not issue an order for change of name or to conform the legal name of an adult or minor, as the case may be, if (1) the application is made for the purpose of evading any creditors or other obligations or (2) the adult or minor is a debtor in a pending bankruptcy proceeding.
- Personal Identifiers.⁸ Do not insert protected personal identifiers (e.g., social security number, driver's license number) into a court document. If ordered by the Court, prepare and file SC Form 45(D) - Confidential Disclosure of Personal Identifiers. Moreover, redact all personal identifiers from submitted "Official identity documents" (e.g., driver's license number, state issued identification number, social security number, etc.).⁹
- Indigent. If the applicant is indigent and prepares and files the Financial Disclosure form (ODP-206R) together with the application, then the Clerk will permit the filing without payment of the court cost security deposit; provided however that if the Court disapproves that form, then the applicant must pay that security deposit no later than 30 calendar days after the court order of disapproval.¹⁰

If the applicant files an application to change the legal name of an adult, then the following requirement applies.

- Criminal Background Requirement.¹¹ A probate court will not order a change of legal name of an adult if that person:
 - has a duty to comply with the reporting requirements of R.C. 2950.04 or 2950.041 regarding a sexually-oriented offense or a child-victim offense; or
 - has been convicted of or pleaded guilty to, or the minor was adjudicated a delinquent child, in each case for having committed a crime regarding identity fraud as set forth in R.C. 2913.49.

Finally, if the applicant files an application to conform the legal name of an adult or minor, then the following requirement applies.

- Prohibition of Action to Conform Legal Name¹² The Court shall not conform a legal name in lieu of:
 - correction of a birth record under R.C. 3705.15; or
 - changing a legal name to a name that is not used in any existing Official identity document.

⁶ R.C. 2717.02 for change of name and R.C. 2717.04 for conformity of legal name

⁷ R.C. 2717.06(A)(2) and (3)

⁸ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 57.2(C)

⁹ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15(D)

¹⁰ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 58.2(A)

¹¹ R.C. 2717.16

¹² See R.C. 2717.18

NAME CHANGE

Name Change - Adult¹³ An adult should consider the following initial steps before preparing and filing the application of name change.

1. Initial Steps.
 - a. verify that the General Requirements noted above are satisfied;
 - b. obtain a certified copy of the (Long Form) birth certificate, (which includes the city, county, and state of birth);
 - c. obtain a photocopy of social security card (redact the social security number);
 - d. obtain a photocopy of the driver's license or state-issued identification number (redact the identification number);
 - e. if not represented by an Ohio attorney, then gather a government-issued photo identification and evidence of current address;¹⁴
 - f. decide whether you have a concern for your personal safety if another person is made aware of the name change by reason of a notice of hearing or examination of court records. This could result from another person's actions or threats. In that case, gather supporting documents such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages);
 - g. arrange for payment of the court costs – see the Court's website; and
 - h. determine whether the applicant is indigent.
2. Document Preparation and Filing. Please review the "Checklist – Name Change and Legal Name Conformity (Adult), located on the Court's website, when you are ready to prepare and file the required documents.
3. Hearing.¹⁵ Generally, the Court will not set the matter for hearing. However, subject to a filing of Form 21.6A (see the next paragraph), the Court may order a hearing if the Court determines that the application presents any irregularities or issues, or if the Court determines that the legal interests of another party may be adversely affected by the proceeding. If the Court sets the matter for hearing, then (except as provided in the next paragraph) the Clerk will notify all interested persons of the date and time of the hearing. If ordered by the Court, the Clerk will publish that notice on the Court's website or by publication in the News-Herald newspaper at least 30 days before the hearing,¹⁶ and the costs will be charged to the applicant.

¹³ R.C. 2717.01(A)

¹⁴ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.10

¹⁵ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15(B)(1)

¹⁶ R.C. 2717.14(C)

4. Confidentiality, Sealing Court Records. If a name change proceeding could adversely affect the applicant's personal safety, and the applicant desires a court order (i) to seal the court records¹⁷ and (ii) to waive any notice of hearing (including by publication in a newspaper), then the applicant shall prepare and file Form 21.6A Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry. The applicant must file with that application all supporting documents proving the need for confidentiality and safety such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages).
 - Automatic Birth Record Name Change. When the Court orders a Name Change, then the Court must deliver a certified copy of the judgment entry to the vital statistics office in the state that issued the Applicant's birth record. In Ohio, the office of vital statistics shall issue a certification of birth containing the name change ordered by the Court.¹⁸

Name Change - Minor¹⁹ Either or both parents of a minor, a legal custodian, a legal guardian, or a guardian ad litem may file an application on behalf of a minor for a change of name. The applicant should consider the following initial steps before preparing and filing the application of name change:

1. Initial Steps.
 - a. verify that the General Requirements noted above are satisfied;
 - b. If you are a legal guardian, legal custodian, or guardian ad litem, then gather evidence of that relationship – typically a court order;
 - c. obtain a certified copy of the (Long Form) birth certificate, (which includes the city, county, and state of birth);
 - d. obtain a photocopy of the minor's social security card (redact the social security number), if any;
 - e. obtain a photocopy of the minor's driver's license or state issued identification number (redact the identification number), if any;
 - f. if not represented by an Ohio attorney, then gather a government-issued photo identification and evidence of current address;²⁰
 - g. determine whether both living legal parents and a legal guardian (if any) will sign a written consent to the name change of the minor;
 - h. determine the current or last known address for the minor's parents;
 - i. obtain death certificate of a deceased parent, if any;

¹⁷ R.C. 2717.11

¹⁸ R.C. 2705.13

¹⁹ R.C. 2717.01(B)

²⁰ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.10

- j. decide whether you have a concern for your personal safety or that of the minor if another person is made aware of the name change by reason of a notice of hearing or examination of the court records. This could result from another person's actions or threats toward you or the minor. In that case, gather supporting documents such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages);
 - k. arrange for payment of the court costs – see the Court's website; and
 - l. determine whether the applicant is indigent.
2. Document Preparation and Filing. Please review the "Checklist – Name Change and Legal Name Conformity (Minor), located on the Court's website, when you are ready to prepare and file the required documents.
 5. Hearing.²¹ Subject to a filing of Form 21.6A, the Court will order a hearing if the living, legal parents and legal guardian of the minor (if any) do not sign and file Form 21.4 – Consent to Change Name of Minor, or the Court determines that the application presents any irregularities or issues, or if the Court determines that the legal interests of another party may be adversely affected by the proceeding. If the Court sets the matter for hearing, then (except as provided in the next paragraph) (i) the Clerk will provide the applicant with the date and time of the hearing, (ii) the applicant will complete and serve the applicable notice of hearing (i.e., Form 21.5 - Notice of Hearing on Change of Name) upon all interested persons with a known address by certified mail, return receipt requested, and (iii) provide the Court with proof of service in accordance with Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.13 at least seven Calendar Days before the hearing date. If ordered by the Court, the Clerk will publish that notice in the News-Herald newspaper at least 30 days before the hearing,²² and the costs will be charged to the applicant.
 3. Confidentiality, Sealing Court Records. If a name change proceeding could adversely affect the personal safety of the applicant (including the minor), and the applicant desires a court order (i) to seal the court records²³ and (ii) to waive any notice of hearing (including by publication in a newspaper), then the applicant shall prepare and file form GC PF 21.6A – Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry – only if the applicant has a concern for personal safety and desires to have the court records sealed and waiver of hearing notice. The applicant must file with that application all supporting documents proving the need for confidentiality and safety such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages).
 4. Automatic Birth Record Name Change. When the Court orders a Name Change, then the Court must deliver a certified copy of the judgment entry to the vital statistics office in the state that issued the Applicant's birth record. In Ohio, the office of vital statistics shall issue a certification of birth containing the name change ordered by the Court.²⁴

²¹ See R.C. 2717.14

²² R.C. 2717.14(C)

²³ R.C. 2717.11

²⁴ R.C. 2705.13

Conformity of Legal Name

Conformity of Legal Name – Adult. An adult should consider the following initial steps before preparing and filing the application of conformity of legal name:

1. Initial Steps.
 - a. verify that the General Requirements noted above are satisfied;
 - b. obtain a certified copy of the (Long Form) birth certificate, (which includes the city, county, and state of birth);
 - c. obtain a photocopy of social security card (redact the social security number);
 - d. obtain a photocopy of driver’s license or state issued identification number (redact the identification number);
 - e. obtain a photocopy of marriage license(s) (if any);
 - f. obtain a photocopy of divorce decree(s) (if any);
 - g. obtain a photocopy of the passport (if any);
 - h. obtain a photocopy of all other documents for which legal name conformity is sought;
 - i. arrange for payment of the court costs – see the Court’s website;
 - j. if not represented by an Ohio attorney, then gather a government-issued photo identification and evidence of current address; and
 - k. decide whether you have a concern for your personal safety if another person is made aware of the legal proceeding by reason of a notice of hearing or examination of court records. This could result from another person’s actions or threats. In that case, gather supporting documents such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages).
2. Document Preparation and Filing. Please review the “Checklist – Name Change and Legal Name Conformity (Adult), located on the Court’s website, when you are ready to prepare and file the required documents.
3. Hearing.²⁵ Generally, the Court will not set the matter for hearing. However, subject to a filing of form GC PF 21.6B - Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry, the Court may order a hearing if the Court determines that the application presents any irregularities or issues, or if the Court determines that the legal interests of another party may be adversely affected by the proceeding. If the Court sets the matter for hearing, then (except as provided in the next paragraph) (i) the Clerk will provide the applicant with the date and time of the hearing, (ii) the applicant will complete and serve the applicable

²⁵ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.15(B)(1).

notice of hearing (i.e., Form 21.12 - Notice of Hearing on Conforming Legal Name) upon all interested persons with a known address by certified mail, return receipt requested, and (iii) provide the Court with proof of service in accordance with Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.13 at least seven Calendar Days before the hearing date. If ordered by the Court, the Clerk will publish that notice in the News-Herald newspaper at least 30 days before the hearing,²⁶ and the costs will be charged to the applicant.

4. Confidentiality, Sealing Court Records. If a conformity of legal name proceeding could adversely affect the personal safety of the applicant, and the applicant desires a court order (i) to seal the court records²⁷ and (ii) to waive any notice of hearing (including by publication in a newspaper), then the applicant shall prepare and file Form GC PF 21.6B – Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry – only if the applicant has a concern for personal safety and desires to have the court records sealed and waiver of hearing notice. The applicant must file with that application all supporting documents proving the need for confidentiality and safety such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages).

Conformity of Legal Name – Minor. Assuming the preceding requirements are satisfied, the applicant should consider the following initial steps before preparing and filing the application for conformity of a legal name of a minor.

1. Initial Steps.
 - a. verify that the General Requirements noted above are satisfied;
 - b. If you are a legal guardian, legal custodian, or guardian ad litem, then gather evidence of that relationship – typically a court order;
 - c. obtain a certified copy of the (Long Form) birth certificate, (which includes the city, county, and state of birth);
 - d. obtain a photocopy of Driver’s License or state-issued identification number, if any (redact identification numbers);
 - e. obtain a photocopy of Social Security Card (redact social security number);
 - f. obtain a photocopy of marriage license(s) (if any);
 - g. obtain a photocopy of divorce decree(s) (if any);
 - h. obtain a photocopy of the passport (if any);
 - i. obtain a photocopy of all other documents for which conformity of a legal name is sought;
 - j. if not represented by an Ohio attorney, then gather a government-issued photo identification and evidence of current address;²⁸

²⁶ R.C. 2717.14(C)

²⁷ R.C. 2717.11

²⁸ See Geauga Probate Local Rule 78.10

- k. determine whether both parents will sign a written consent to conform the legal name of the minor;
 - l. determine the current or last known address for the minor's parents;
 - m. obtain a death certificate of a deceased parent, if any;
 - n. decide whether you have a concern for your personal safety or that of the minor if another person is made aware of the name conformity by reason of a notice of hearing or examination of the court records. This could result from another person's actions or threats toward you or the minor. In that case, gather supporting documents such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages);
 - o. arrange for payment of the court costs – see the Court's website; and
 - p. determine whether the applicant is indigent.
2. Document Preparation and Filing. Please review the "Checklist – Name Change and Legal Name Conformity (Minor), located on the Court's website, when you are ready to prepare and file the required documents.
3. Hearing.²⁹ Subject to a filing of Form 21.6B – Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry (see the next paragraph), the Court will order a hearing if the living, legal parents and legal guardian of the minor (if any) do not sign and file Form 21.13 - Consent to Conforming Legal Name, or the Court determines that the application presents any irregularities or issues, or if the Court determines that the legal interests of another party may be adversely affected by the proceeding. If the Court sets the matter for hearing, then (except as provided in the next paragraph) the applicant will complete form "GC PF 21.12 - Notice of Hearing on Conforming Legal Name," and deliver it to the Clerk who will (i) serve that notice of hearing upon all interested persons, and (ii) will publish that notice in accordance with a court order, by publication on the Court's website or with the News-Herald newspaper at least 30 days before the hearing,³⁰ and the costs will be charged to the applicant.
4. Confidentiality, Sealing Court Records. If a name change proceeding could adversely affect the personal safety of the applicant (including the minor), and the applicant desires a court order (i) to seal the court records³¹ and (ii) to waive any notice of hearing (including by publication in a newspaper), then the applicant shall prepare and file form GC PF 21.6B – Application to Waive Publication and Seal File and Judgment Entry – only if the applicant has a concern for personal safety and desires to have the court records sealed and waiver of hearing notice. The applicant must file with that application all supporting documents proving the need for confidentiality and safety such as a police report, a court order, including a civil protection order, or other similar documents (e.g., letters, emails, text messages).

²⁹ See R.C. 2717.14

³⁰ R.C. 2717.14(C)

³¹ R.C. 2717.11

Correction of Birth Record.

The governing statute in Ohio is R.C. 3705.15 – “Registration of Unrecorded birth – correction of birth record.” The sole purpose of this statute, regarding the correction of a birth record, is to provide a probate process for correction of the birth record. In other words, if a mistake was made when the birth record was initially prepared, then this statute provides a probate process to correct the initial mistake. The mistake could be any number of entries on the original birth record, including the child’s name, the parents’ names, the birth date, the city or county of the birth, the sex marker, etc. If the initial mistake is the child’s name, then as noted above an action to conform a person’s legal name is not appropriate if the sole purpose is to correct a mistake regarding the person’s name of the original birth record.³² Rather, the appropriate process is filing the documents required under R.C. 3705.15 – see the website checklist titled “Correction of Birth Record.”

Another issue arises when a person decides to change that person’s sexual identification. Suppose, for example, that a child is born with a biological male anatomy and his parents name him Sam Jones. Later in life, Sam declares that his sexual identification will be female and that his name will be Sally Jones. Sally cannot file an application to correct her birth record from Sam to Sally. There is no correction to be made. At her birth, the first name was correct. However, Sally can file an application to change her name from Sam Jones to Sally Jones as permitted in R.C. Chap 2717 and her birth record will be changed as required by R.C. 3705.13. However, if Sally wants to change the sex marker in the birth record from male to female, then there are some legal issues. While Ohio law permits Sally’s name on her birth record to be changed (i.e., R.C. 3705.13), there is no similar statute that permits Sally’s sex marker to be changed. The case of *In re Application for Correction of Birth Record of Adelaide*, 2022-Ohio-2053 (2nd App. Dist – Clark Cty.) reviews this issue and the appellate court determined that R.C. 3705.15 does not permit a probate judge to change or correct the sex marker of a person if it was accurate at the time of birth. Others have argued that Ohio law may violate the 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. You should review *Ray v. McCloud*, 507 F. Supp.3d 925 (2020). Perhaps there will be additional litigation on this issue. If you intend to file an application to correct the sex marker on your birth record, then you should hire an attorney to advise and assist you.

LEGAL PRACTICE IN THE PROBATE COURT IS RESTRICTED BY LAW TO ATTORNEYS WHO ARE LICENSED BY THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO AND INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE HANDLING THEIR OWN LEGAL MATTERS. IF AN INDIVIDUAL WISHES TO HANDLE HIS OR HER OWN CASE, THAT PERSON MAY ATTEMPT TO DO SO, HOWEVER DUE TO THE COMPLEXITY OF THE LAW AND THE DESIRE TO AVOID COSTLY ERRORS, MANY PERSONS WHO HAVE MATTERS BEFORE THE COURT ARE REPRESENTED BY AN ATTORNEY.

IF YOU CHOOSE TO REPRESENT YOURSELF AND USE THE COURT’S FORMS, BE AWARE THAT STATE LAW PROHIBITS THE JUDGE, MAGISTRATE, AND EMPLOYEES OF THE GEAUGA COUNTY PROBATE COURT, INCLUDING THE HELP CENTER STAFF, FROM PROVIDING YOU WITH LEGAL ADVICE. IF YOU NEED LEGAL ADVICE, THEN YOU SHOULD CONTACT AN ATTORNEY OF YOUR CHOOSING.

³² R.C. 2717.18.